

Table 5.7

Criminal cases filed, terminated, and pending in U.S. District Courts

1955-96

	Pending at beginning of reporting period	Total filed			Pending at end of reporting period	Pending at beginning of reporting period	Total filed			Pending at end of reporting period	
		Original proceeding ^a	Received by transfer	Total terminated			Original proceeding ^a	Received by transfer	Total terminated		
1955	10,100	35,310	1,813	38,580	8,643	1980	15,124	27,910	1,022	29,297	14,759
1956	8,643	28,739	1,914	32,053	7,243	1981	14,759	30,353	975	30,221	15,866
1957	7,243	28,120	1,958	29,826	7,495	1982	15,866	31,623	1,059	31,889	16,659
1958	7,495	28,897	1,840	30,781	7,451	1983	16,659	34,681	1,191	33,985	18,546
1959	7,451	28,729	1,924	30,377	7,727	1984	18,587	35,911	934	35,494	19,938
1960	7,727	28,137	1,691	29,864	7,691	1985	19,938	38,546	954	37,139	22,299
1961	7,691	28,460	1,808	29,881	8,078	1986	22,299	40,427	1,063	39,333	24,456
1962	8,078	29,274	1,743	30,013	9,082	1987	24,453	42,156	1,136	42,287	25,458
1963	9,082	29,858	1,888	31,546	9,282	1988	25,263	43,503	1,082	42,115	27,733
1964	9,282	29,944	1,789	31,437	9,578	1989	27,722	44,891	1,104	42,810	30,907
1965	9,578	31,569	1,765	32,078	10,834	1990	30,910	47,962	942	44,295	35,519
1966	10,834	29,729	1,765	30,644	11,684	1991	35,021	45,055	680	42,788	37,968
1967	11,684	30,534	1,673	30,350	13,541	1992	39,562	47,472	894	44,147	43,781
1968	13,541	30,714	1,857	31,349	14,763	1993	34,078	45,903	883	44,800	36,064
1969	14,763	33,585	1,828	32,406	17,770	1994	28,701	44,667	806	45,129	29,045
1970	17,770	38,102	1,857	36,819	20,910	1995	26,328	45,053	735	41,527	30,589
1971	20,910	41,290	1,867	39,582	24,485	1996	28,738	47,146	743	45,499	31,128
1972	24,485	47,043	2,011	48,101	25,438						
1973	25,438	40,367	2,067	43,456	24,416						
1974	24,416	37,667	2,087	41,526	22,644						
1975	22,644	41,108	2,174	43,515	22,411						
1976	22,411	39,147	1,911	43,675	19,794						
1977	19,794	40,000	1,589	44,233	17,150						
1978	17,150	34,624	1,359	37,286	15,847						
1979	15,847	31,536	1,152	33,411	15,124						

Note: There were two reporting changes during fiscal year 1976 that have affected the data base. Beginning Oct. 1, 1975, all minor offenses (offenses involving penalties that do not exceed 1 year imprisonment or a fine of more than \$1,000), with the exception of most petty offenses (offenses involving penalties that do not exceed 6 months incarceration and/or a fine of not more than \$500), are included. Minor offenses are generally disposed of by the magistrates and, in past years, most of these minor offenses would not have been counted in the workload of the district courts. Second, when the Federal Government's motion to dismiss an original indictment or information is granted, the superseding indictment or information does not become a new case as in the years prior to 1976, but remains the same case. (An indictment is the charging document of the grand jury, and an information is the charging document of the U.S. attorney.) Data for 1955-91 are reported for the 12-month period ending June 30. Beginning in 1992, data are reported for the Federal fiscal year, which is the 12-month period ending September 30. These data were taken from the first year they were reported and do not reflect revisions made in subsequent years. Therefore, these data may differ from figures presented in table 5.6.

^a"Received by transfer" includes defendants transferred by Rule 20, *Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure*, which provides that defendants who (1) are arrested or held in a

district other than that in which an indictment or information is pending against them or in which the warrant for their arrest was issued and (2) state in writing that they wish to plead guilty or nolo contendere, may consent to disposition of the case in the district in which they are arrested or are held, subject to the approval of the U.S. attorney for both districts.

^aIncludes reopens.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Annual Report of the Director, 1981*, p. 94; **1983**, pp. 302, 303; **1985**, pp. 336, 337; **1986**, pp. 232, 233; **1995**, pp. 195, 196 (Washington, DC: Administrative Office of the United States Courts); and Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Annual Report of the Director, 1982*, pp. 272, 273; **1984**, pp. 310, 311; **1987**, pp. 238, 239; **1988**, pp. 241, 242; **1989**, pp. 239, 240; **1990**, pp. 176, 177; **1991**, pp. 230, 231; **1992**, pp. 232, 233; **1993**, pp. AI111, AI112; **1994**, Table D-1; **1996**, pp. 191, 192 (Washington, DC: USGPO). Table constructed by SOURCEBOOK staff.